unty #
42

Re:
Chief Coiner Copper account book 1796 -

Debits show —
COINAGE NUMBER — TROY WEIGHTS — DOLLARS CENTS MILLS

CREDITS SHOW
AND WEIGHS - TROYWEIGHTS - Dollar Cent + Mills

De debits Must equal de Credits

The PLUG is a Credit Carry over to Next accounty and Worksheet Roll.

IE GENERAL SCHEME -

DEBIT	CREDIT
(1) COINAGE DELIVERED TO TREASURER BY DIRECTOR ~~OTHER~~ WARRANT	(1) FROM TREASURER COPPER! BY TREASURER WARRANT
(2) WASTAGE ALLOWANCE	(2) CARRY OVER FROM PREVIOUS ACCOUNTING
(3) CARRY OVER TO NEXT ACCOUNTING	
(4) Clipper Sale.	(5) OVER PLUSH

| MUST EQUAL |

Note - The Final Warrant By Chief Coiner is March 31 1796 AFTER ALL OF THE TAL TOKENS HAD BEEN USED.

Coins #42

Chief Coiner

Credits as his Account from Treasury on 11/11/1802 Warrant #18

162 LBS ADV @. Spoiled Blank
ar. 196-10-11 TROY
LBS OZ DWT

Record a Debit on Warrant # 39 11/17/02
for 6166 Half Cents. = 89-11-1 TROY

Same date 11/17/02 Clipping. = 106-11-10 TROY
Pursuant to Warrant

196-10-11

This Had to be an 1802
PLUG FOR!!

---

the 1803 Delivery @ 5900 Half Cents
& records as Credit 8/10/03 for 181-10-14 TROY
WARRANT 20!!

Debits Warrant 47 5700 ½ Cents 86-0-10 Troy.

C Clipping 95-10-4

181-10-14

Half Cent Coinage in 1802

179,000 3rd Q
177,000 4th Q
356,000

1811 July 9

Copper Spoiled Blanks delivered
362-8-18 TROY

Folio 65

66 Adam Eckfeldt Take over

Here ends the account of Henry Voigt as Chief Coiner of the Mint. He having died the 7th of February 1814

Entry 42

FOLIO 74

in Pencil in Credits

December 12, 1825

in Pencil ..

64 or 67 CASKS of Half Cent Planchet

ORIGINAL OR BB=BS

from Mather Boutton Per Eldred Book

Page 36.

LOOKS LIKE IT

ADV Weight 22400 LBS

= 10 TONS ADV

NO WAY

WB - BS offering other Payer - !!

Walter has written all over the book.

on December 31, 1835 there

shows as a Dr 539,000 Half Cent

Closes 1839

Adam Eldred

Lewis Chief Coiner

1793
CENT BOOK

1796
to 1803 July 15

Entry # 46

[illegible]	Half Cents [illegible]	Cents	Grains
	25,600 = $128.00	37,000	498
3/5/796	323 lbs 4 oz	= 33,172 PLANCHETS	
3/[illegible]/1796	7,000		
3/18/796	32,000		
3/21/1796	15,000		
4/9/796	3,350		
OCT 24/1796	1390		

Weight? OCT 14

130 [illegible] 1/2 Cents
WCW 2,000

12/24/1795 [illegible] spoiled [illegible] returned [illegible] were made [illegible] cents

4/18/1796
[illegible] LARGE CENTS = 15,000

3/[illegible]/1796 There was 33 lb of Spoiled Cents made in 1/2 cents & weighed again. = 2,772 PLANCHETS.

8/12/1796 Weighed of 1/2 Cents in planchets 16 lb 13 oz = 1428

February 6, 1797 The above spoiled cents that were left of the above Copper 27 - 15 [illegible] Now rolled down for half Cents as [illegible] [illegible] the 1/2 Cents Copper = 2352 PLANCHETS

NO!!

CHECK
100 GR
4 1/4 dwt

AVOIRDUPOIS
1 lb = 16 oz = 7000 GRAINS
TROY
1 lb = 12 oz = 5760 GRAINS by the [illegible] weight

LATE
84 GR
3 1/2 dwt

1 OUNCE = 20 PENNY WEIGHTS = 480 GRAINS
1 Pennyweight = 24 GRAINS

[illegible] 1 OZ TROY GRAINS = 5.7142857142 PLANCHETS

12/10/1796 By Copper used in Blanchets for Half Cents £k 1914 — 7 @ 84 [illegible] per [illegible]

160,776 planchets ADV

130,790 = planchets – Troy

½ cents Delivered

4/24/1797	17,280	Bound of
4/29/1797	10,000 8,600	2160 Each
5/2	17,280	
5/3	17,280	
5/6	18,000	107,048
5/8	18608	12,167
	107,047	119,215

April 16 1799

Half Cents on Hand 12,170

1 LB of Copper = 83⅓ Half Cents @ [illegible] Troy

1 Lb of Copper = 83⅓ Half Cents @ 84 [illegible] Each ADV

3/14/1800 delivered to the Bowwers [illegible] Striking ½ cents — Spoiled cents 16[illegible] = 13,[illegible]24 planchets

Deliveries of ½ Cents			
4/29/1800	5750	10/4/1800	2000
5/16	3872	12/5/1800	32,000
6/5	12,356	12/10/1800	27,000
9/17/1800	2,000	12/22/1800	105,[illegible]
9/18/1800	12,000		

[illegible] 190,552

Boulton Planchets Received 186,752

Received Aug 2, 1802 of the Treasurer of the Mint in Spanish Cents for the Purpose of Making half Cents 195 lbs = 16,250 PLANCHETS AND 13375 TROY

WB has written SEPT IN ARCHIVES BOOK

August 14 1802 Debited to Treasurer $200
Half Cents Coined out of the former Deposit

NOV 17 1802 Half Cents Delivered 6166

14366

	Half Cents Delivered	
	7,000	
1793	24,934	
	31,934	
1794	10,000	
	40,000	
	53,600	
	$1,600	
Dec 1795	25,600	
June 1796	109,000	3/31/1796
	5090	
	1390	APRIL TO 30
		BY 11 OF 1796
* 1797	107,048	
1799	12,167	
June 1800	20,978	
Sept 1800	24,000	
Oct 20 1810	166,552	

One of Last Paper-

Statement of Cents and half Cents delivered the Treasr of The Mint from the 1st of March 1793 to the 30th of Aug 1799 — as per Receipts

		half Cents	Cents
March 1	Cents		111 78
			26 — 9
			40 —
			37 65
			15 73
			70 —
			10 —
			55 76
			120 —
			61 12
			30 —
			70 —
			60 —
			12 40
	Quarter ending April 93		794 55
	do June		80 —
	do		112 25
		7000	1 76
	do do Sept 93	214934	127 56
	Jany 94		110 —
			26 —
Mar			30 —
			30 —
			160 —
			80 —
			80 —
	Per Brln		55 —
			30 —
	2/22	10,000	160 —
			30 —
			30 —
			240 —
			60 —
			60 —
			160 —
			160 —
			80 —
			240 —
			210 —
			240 —
			150 —
Apr	6/28	18000	1920 —
	9/27	23600	3032 —
			1210 21
	Decemr 95	25600	373 —
		139134	10877 33
	Jany 1796	109000	5075 —
		5070	1075 25
		1390	3633 75
	March 1797		1115 10
		107048	4265
	March 1798		1250 —
			2578
			2510
	March 1799		2178
		127,6[illegible]	[illegible]

2973 69 / 1423 34 / 34 07 / 1391 34

12 April 13 1799

Cents on hand ——— 8250
half Cents 12170 making 6085
Cents 14335

Clippings delivered Melter 294 .. 6 lb. Oz

Delivered N Thomas for the Treas. of the Mint in half cents

3530 half Cents	1765	Dolls Cts 30,15
250 Cents	250	
1000 ditto	1000	
	3015	

—— 13 ——

Delivered to the Bank U. States in Cents & half Cents —— viz

In Cents	7000	Dollars Cts 113,20
" 1/2 Cents — 8640 making	4320	

Treas. Receipt

Warrant 12 of Chief Coiner No 6

1/2 Cent on Hand 12,170

Delivered
3530
8640
12,170

Third Quarter July 1. 1802 to Oct.

Summary of Cents delivered of the
Last Invoice received 9th July
1802 ---- Viz 93 11,320

July 19

Delivered to the Treasurer
of the Mint in Cents
per Order of J. C. Whelen
one Bag containing One Hundred
Dollars in Cents ——— 1 100

Aug. 1

Delivered to the Treasurer
of the Mint in Cents
per Order of J. C. Whelen
Twenty two Casks containing
three thousand four hundred
and twenty Dollars ——— 22 3420

14

Delivered to the Treasurer of the
Mint Half Cents coined out the
former Deposit forty one Dollars
in Half Cents say 41 Doll
Amounting in Half Cents 8280

Sept. 7

Delivered to the Treasurer of
the Mint in Cents
Three Thousand Dollars
Nine Casks 19 3000

14

Delivered to the Treasurer of the Mint
per Order of C. Whelen. Twenty Dollars 20 20

Correspondence

ROBERT SCOT

MINERS
The Governor Company of Copper Miners in England
COLTMAN

On 6/4/1797
Coltman suggests that
Planchets be made & shipped
and shipped – Nonpareil Sheet Copper

– planchets shipped

a total of 116934 half cent coined 1793-1795
81,600 – 1794
35.334

35,334
31,934
3400

1793-95
142,334

1200

105,4

Transported Error
4

MINTAGE

	1799 Statement	1796 Direct Report	Official Records
1793	31 934	35, 334	
1794	81, 600	81, 600	81, 600
		116, 934	
1795	25, 600	25, 600	25, 600
	139, 134	142 534	142, 534
1796		115, 480	
		258 014	

7/26/67
7/26/67
142,534

[illegible] — This shipment arrived at Philadelphia 12/4/1797 ([illegible])

1797
May 24. Forwarded to Bristol & Shipped p the Adriana
Captn Lee.

No. 28. Twenty eight Casks of Planchets

	Cwt. qr. lb.		£ s d
Nt Copper . . .	8. 3. 24 @ 18d.	.	471. 7. 4
Rolling &c. at	- - - - -	2?/	120. 1. 3

Estimate of probable expenses in the Engravers department of the Mint for the year 1796

× For Assistant Engraver	936
× The Forger, his stated allowance . . .	500
× Steel	150
Contingencies	1[illegible]
	Dolls 1[illegible]

Robt Scot Engr

FAIDAT

✓ 22 Correspondence Concerning the Sale of Copper planchets 1849-50

✓ 23 Peale Correspondence 1829-86

✓ 42 Chief Coiners Copper account book 1796-1814 -1816-34

✓ 150 Bullion accounts for the Weighing of Copper 1854-1869

✓ 198 Register of Employees 1849-84

✓ 181 Ledgers and Blotters of Ordinary Receipts and Expenditures of the Mint 1794-1837, 1839-54

182 Registers of Warrants for Ordinary Expenses 1808-23, 1837-83

187 Trial Balance Sheets for Philadelphia Mint Accounts 1850-59

219 Monthly Statement of Deposits and Coinage 1843-52

(44) Cash Book.

Ents
181

Ii General Ledger
Folio and Warrants — Nathy

Entry #22

Letter No. 161

AUG 18, 1849

To Crocker Bros AUGUST 18, 1849

We find it necessary to have a small supply of Copper Planchets for Half Cents & send you herewith a gauge and a specimen Planchet.

(Price for 1/3 of a TON)

Discussion of Weight Variation

Letter No 167

From Crocker 8/22/49

acknowledges order for the "Small planchets" and will proceed. Cost 30¢ per lb

Letter # 168

To Crocker Bros. 8/24/49

Wants specimen Planchet

Order 720 lbs. ADU of Copper ½ Cent Planchet.

Put up in 6 Kegs of 120 lbs Each.

Letter 175

From Crocker 9/4/49

Encloses specimen Half Cent planchet.

TWO SPECIMENS

Note in front of Letter 177

Franklin Peale Mint Picks over Sample sent

bt [illegible] So.

Letter 177

to Crocker 9/8/49

Sends essence of Peale Report

Letter 185

to Crocker 9/20/49

adds Reminder on ½ Cent planchets.

Letter 188

From Crocker 9/26/49

Encloses specimens.

Letter 193

to Crocker 10/5/49

approves plaudsheet cut as sample

Letter 214

11/2/1949

From Crocker submits Bill of Lading

Letter 217

To Crocker 11/7/49

— 2d order 850 Lbs

Letter is interesting re in 3 years before all will be clear. Limited demand for 1/2 cents etc.

From Crocker Letter 224 11/19/49

Blames Foreman for Screw up

Letter 228

from Detroit 11/17/49

Wants 1/2 Cents

#198

Register of Employees 1869-1884 — appears started about 1862

Peter P. Bream! DIRECTORS OFFICE WARRANTS appointed 1857 $4 Per day.

Treasurer Office:

William M SNIDER — MACHINIST! appointed 1856 2.50 Per day.

John I(?) GRIFFITHS — In Charge of CENT Office appointed 1851 $4 Per day.

ROBERT WALLACE WATCHMAN ON CABINET

ENGRAVING DEPT

A.C. PAQUET Asst Engraver appointed 1854

GEORGE ECKFELDT DIE FORGER appt 1825

3 MACHINISTS!

Melting & Refining Dept. 41 Employees.

JOHN BENNETT Foreman, Cent Melting

+ 9 others classified as. CENT Melting

all Hired - appointed 1861!

Chief Coiners Dept 41 Employees

John W. Butler asst to Coiner 1862

Promoted to Chief Coiner 11/10/63

New Orleans: as Treasurer Office

all employees start in 1864

PHILA MINT

ENTRY #23

Peale's Report to Moore of June 17, 1835

on his Visit to Europe
will take Considerable time
But probably has Much Data in
Regard to Proofs

Entry 150 Bullion accounts for the Weighing of Copper

This Starts 1854 and is Basically the same as
Entry #42 in a Much Simplified manner

								9853.70 OZS
1855	april 16	Received	675.68 Lbs Legal Value					281.53
						$		COINS
	april 28	Shipped	4 kegs of $50 Each	=		200 —	=	40,000
			33 Bags @ 2.50 Each	=		82.50	=	16,500
						282.50		56,500
		SPOILED PLANCHETS		=		1.46 4		292 Waste
								56,792

1856 July 25 The 200 Half Cent

1856	December 11	Half Cents	480 Lbs.		Received		
	Coined						COINS
		3 Kegs of $50	=	150 —	=		30,000
		BAGS		51.15			10,230
							40,230

Spoiled 92 Planchets

1857 Jan 5 Half Cents Delivered
$175.90 = 35,180

Spoiled .394 = 78 Planchets

Entry
150
CONT.

Mint Cash account

July 2, 1856 280.00

Copper sold ? ? for ~~to~~ Order / account

– Probably represents Sale of

Copper Proofs

If
Entry 23

Peale Correspondence has much info!

all letters to be read. – all in copy Book.

There must be Coins here.

Early #23

Chief Coiner's Office
U. S. Mint
Philad^a July 28. 1856

R. Ross Snowden Esq
Director of U. S. Mint
Dear Sir

In reply to your enquiries relative to the claims of Mr Franklin Peale for inventing a portion of the Machinery in the U.S Mint I beg leave respectfully to report, viz:

1st For Comage and the application to it of Steam Power, the power was introduced and used for various purposes long before Mr Peale's connection with the Mint, at the suggestion of Mr R. Eckfeldt the predecessor of Mr P., and it is continued at the present time.

2^d The invention and construction of a Milling machine I understand from several persons now employed in the Mint, that the patterns were obtained from Taunton, where the Copper planchets for cents are manufactured.

3^d The invention of the piling box, it is said, was recommended by Mr Tyler, formerly Chief Coiner of Branch Mint at New Orleans.

4th Planning and directing the Construction of Steam Engine for Coining room. On this subject allow me to refer you to the report of the Engineer Chas Colhoun.

5th Same for rolling and cutting room. Please refer to C. Colhouns report.

6th Machinery for Branch Mints was executed by Mr George Eckfeldt, and others, by order of the Director.

7th Invention and erection of Annealing furnace. Mr

E. Weatherly, bookkeeper, states the same to have been used for many years before Mr Pearl's appointment. The furnaces now in use were ordered by the present Director.

8th Claims the originality of the idea of the Counting Board. Counting Boards are said to have been used by Bankers, others in London Paris and Amsterdam for a number of years. Mr Tyler of New Orleans Branch Mint, introduced them there and by his direction the first pattern were made of the boards now in use here.

9th Claims the originality in design, and peculiarity of Construction, of the balance used in Mint and Branches Please see Mr Wm Snyder's report.

10th The devices for ~~securing~~ recovering the gold and silver from waste or wash hands have been in use for some time in many of the principal manufactories in the U. States & in Europe - similar to those now in the Mint.

The above information has been obtained from persons employed for a long time in the US Mint, and who are familiar with the Manufacturing of the Machinery alluded to, & has not been constructed during their employment, and previous to my appointment as Chief Coiner.

All of which is respectfully submitted by

Your obed't Serv't

Chas T. Christ
Chief Coiner of U.S. Mint

16 260.42 Troy oz

Times 480 = GRAINS
÷ 84 = PLANLETS = 5.71428571428

= 92,916 Planlets

Some
So many planlets
3½ dwT per ½ planlet

lb Troy is 12 oz
lb ADV is 16 oz

lb of Feather

1 oz TROY = 1 oz ADV

Troy
1 oz = 20 dwT = 480 GR
1 dwT = 24 GRAINS

3½ dwT = 84 GR

GRAIN IS COMMON MEASURE

TROY	ADV
OZ	OZ
is	is
480 GR	437.5 GR

TROY	ADV
LB	LB
IS	IS
5760 GR	7000 GR

25 Cases of 875 ozt each = 21 875 ozt =
910,500,000 GR = 1500 LBS adv. × 30¢ = $450.00

22,222 ozt = OZ ADV = LBS ADV
× 30¢

1 × 480 ÷ 84 =

480) 10,4 . . 000

48) 104 300 = 21
96
84
48

(Abstract C

Statement of the Denomination & Value of Copper Coins [struck] in the Mint of the U States from the Commencement of the Mint Establishment to the Date hereof —

Period when coined	Denomination Cents	Denomination Half Cents	Value Dolls	Value Cts
From March 1793 to 31st Decr 1795	1,066,033	116,934	11,373	..
Jany 1 1796 to 31 March 1796	501,500	109,000	5,560	
April 1 — 30 June	109,825	5,010	1123	7?
Oct. 1 — to this day	363,375	1390	3640	70
	2040733	~~233,344~~ 258014	21,697	40

Nov 24 96

E.B. No. 1 a 20. 20 Cases Copper Planchets
P 21 a 64 Admitted? Copper Blanks } Tons 10

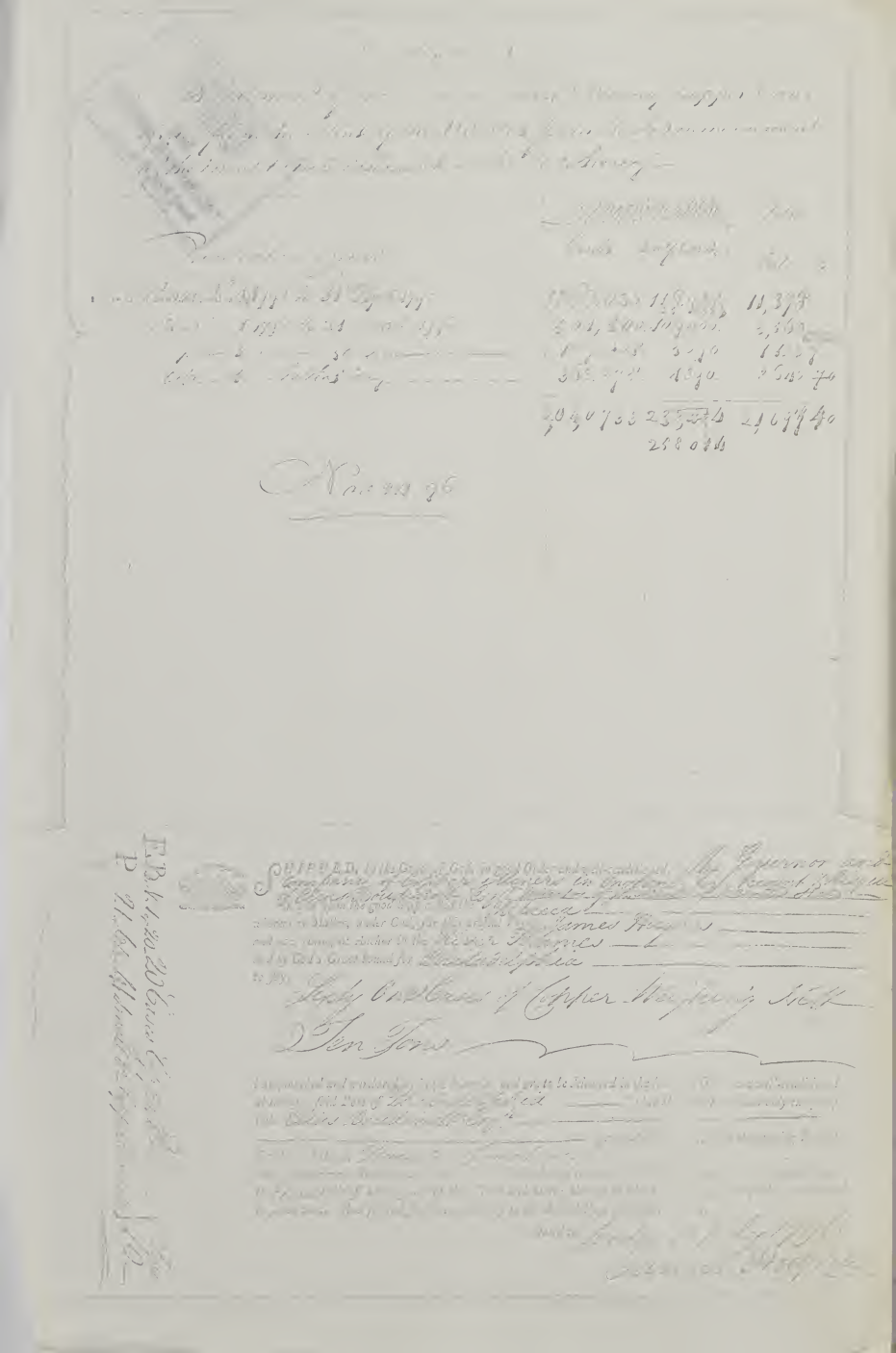
SHIPPED, by the Grace of God, in good Order and well-conditioned, by The Governor and Company of Copper Miners in England for Account & Risque of Elias Boudinott Esqr ~~Director of the Mint of the United States~~ in and upon the good Ship called the Rebecca whereof is Master, under God, for this present Voyage, James Hughes and now riding at Anchor in the River Thames and by God's Grace bound for Philadelphia to say,

Sixty One Cases of Copper Weighing Nett Ten Tons

being marked and numbered as in the Margin, and are to be delivered in the like good Order and well-conditioned at the aforesaid Port of Philadelphia [illegible] (the Danger of the Seas only excepted) unto Elias Boudinott Esqr or to His Assigns, he or they paying Freight for the said Goods Twenty [illegible] with ~~Primage and~~ Average accustomed. In Witness whereof the Master or Purser of the said Ship hath affirmed to Three Bills of Lading, all of this Tenor and Date; the one of which Bills being accomplished, the others to stand void. And so God send the good Ship to her desired Port in Safety. Amen.

Dated in London 1st July 1796

James Hughes



[illegible] of the [illegible] July 10. 1797

Sir,

[illegible] Mr Bayard [illegible]

[illegible] in [illegible] but

as soon [illegible] with you [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] supply of Copper Planchets, but [illegible]
fore its arrival, [illegible] get [illegible]

Since that Date I have [illegible] by [illegible], Sixty five
Casks of Planchets, but without [illegible] best - which
I hope Mr Bayard will be able to furnish me with —

These Planchets are just as I wished them and answer
every purpose we expected — In future, I shall
hope for a regular supply in such quantities as you can
furnish by every convenient Opportunity so as to make
up about 40 or 50 Tons of Curium — I shall keep up
a Direct Correspondence with you, and wish for your
address, & information of the best means of communication — Your
remittances shall be punctual, and if at any time by
accident, they should be [illegible], it shall be made good
by the allowance of [illegible] — I wish to have every
Shipment insured or such advice given me as to get
insurance made here — If the request would not be
improper, I should be much obliged, by particular In-
structions for the hardening of Dyes — [illegible]
have them tolerably [illegible], yet our [illegible] in them,
is much greater than I can think necessary —
If I could obtain a Shipment of half a Ton of the
best Steel for the making of Dyes, I should be [illegible].

When I see Mr. Bayard, who is [illegible]
I shall be informed of the [illegible] of [illegible] —
[illegible] expectation [illegible] from you [illegible]
[illegible] I remain [illegible]

Philadelphia Mint of the U.S. July 10. 1799.

Sir,

Expecting Mr Bayard would not leave London [illegible] in September last as soon as he did, I wrote him, to settle with you decidedly, a plan for a ~~[illegible]~~ continued supply of Copper Planchets, but he had left London before its arrival. ~~[illegible]~~

Since that Date I have recd. by the Manchester, Sixty five Casks of Planchets, but without Inv. , or Acct. – which I hope Mr Bayard will be able to furnish me with —

These Planchets are just as I wished them and answer every purpose we expected — In future, I shall hope for ~~expect~~ a regular supply in such quantities as you can furnish by every convenient Opportunity so as to make up about 40 or 50 Tons p. annum — I shall keep up a Direct Correspondence with you, and wish for your address, & information of the best means of communication — Your remittances shall be punctual, and if at any time by accident, they should be delayed, it shall be made good by the allowance of Interest — I wish to have every Shipment insured or such advice given me as to get insurance made here — If the request would not be improper, I should be much obliged, by particular Instructions for the hardening of Dyes — for altho we have them tolerably well done, yet our loss in them, is much greater than I can think necessary —

If I could obtain a Shipment of half a Ton of the best Steel for the making of Dyes, I should be much obliged.

When I see Mr. Bayard, who is arrived at New York I shall be informed of the State of my Acct with you —

In expectation of [illegible] from you by the first Opportunity I remain [illegible]

[illegible]
Boulton

Boudinot

Copy

Soho April 19th 1800

Alias Bondinott Esq.

Sir, Agreeably to my Intimation I have shipp for you on the 17th Current 58 Casks of Cont Planchols & 6 Casks of half Cont D.° of which I can now only hand you the Weights, having to procure Insurance on the Amt. which cannot be done to save Time of sailing of the Pomona. As soon as the Insurance is effected I will transmit you a regular Invoice; but am sorry to say the Price will be very high in our Times I hope you will receive them safe & in good Condition. I am Sir, your very humble Servt

for Matthew Boulton

Wm D. Brown

B

No	Gro Weight C	qrs	lb	oz	Nett Weight C	qrs	lb	oz	No	Gro Weight C	qrs	lb	oz	Nett Weight C	qrs	lb	oz
1	3	2	25	8	3	2	13	0	30	3	0	17	12	3	2	9	0
2	3	2	16	0	3	2	4	0	31	3	1	20	0	3	1	8	0
3	3	2	13	12	3	2	1	0	32	3	1	27	8	3	1	16	0
4	3	3	19	12	3	3	7	0	33	3	1	22	4	3	1	10	0
5	3	2	12	0	3	2	0	0	34	3	1	21	4	3	1	10	0
6	3	3	5	8	3	2	24	0	35	3	1	17	0	3	1	7	0
7	3	1	18	0	3	1	6	0	36	3	1	12	8	3	1	2	0
8	3	2	7	4	3	1	23	0	37	3	1	26	0	3	1	16	0
9	3	2	11	6	3	2	0	0	38	3	1	18	12	3	1	9	0
10	3	1	24	0	3	1	10	0	39	3	2	12	4	3	2	0	0
11	3	1	6	0	3	1	22	0	40	3	2	3	0	3	1	20	0
12	3	1	13	0	3	1	2	0	41	3	2	14	8	3	1	21	0
13	3	2	3	4	3	1	21	0	42	3	2	8	0	3	1	24	0
14	3	3	11	8	3	3	2	0	43	3	1	19	12	3	1	8	0
15	3	1	27	8	3	1	16	0	44	3	1	7	0	3	0	23	0
16	3	2	22	4	3	2	9	0	45	3	0	23	4	3	1	12	0
17	3	1	19	4	3	1	7	0	46	3	0	18	0	3	1	7	0
18	3	2	0	0	3	1	16	0	47	3	3	2	12	3	1	7	0
19	3	1	12	12	3	1	0	0	48	3	3	14	8	3	3	0	0
20	3	2	0	0	3	1	16	0	49	3	2	26	12	3	2	13	0
21	1	0	9	0	3	3	22	0	50	3	3	6	12	3	2	21	0
22	3	2	5	8	3	1	22	0	51	3	3	13	8	3	3	0	0
23	3	2	2	0	3	1	18	0	52	3	3	13	12	3	3	0	0
24	3	1	11	4	3	1	0	0	53	3	3	9	4	3	2	24	0
25	3	1	27	0	3	1	16	0	54	3	3	26	12	3	3	12	0
26	3	1	18	0	3	1	6	0	55	3	3	25	8	3	3	11	0
27	3	2	11	12	3	2	0	0	56	3	3	1	12	3	2	16	0
28	3	1	13	8	3	1	2	0	57	3	3	22	8	3	3	8	5
29	3	2	12	0	3	2	0	0	58	3	3	18	0	3	3	3	0
	Carried forwd				100	1	3	0		Carr.d forwd				102	0	17	5

CWT 4 QRS or 112 LBS
QR 28 LBS
LBS 16 OZ
OZ

100 POUND WEIGHTS = 112 LBS EACH
UNITS/28 LBS
POUNDS
16 OZ

58 Casks for Cents | 203 - 0 - 12 - 11
6 Casks for ½ Cents | 20 - 0 - ... - 10
203 - 1 - 5 - 5 =

TONS OF 2240 LBS
CWTS of 112 LBS
QRS of 28 LBS
LBS of 16 OZ

11 - 3 - 1 - 5 - 5
T C Q lb OZ

@141 per LONG TON

LARGE CENTS
168 GRAINS EACH
41.6666 PER LB

22,748 LBS

947,832 PLANCHETS

HALF Cents

LONG 1 Ton of ½ ct Planchets

84 Grains Each =
7000 Grains Per lb
83.33333 Per lb

20 C = 1 TON = 186,667 PLANCHETS
20 lbs = 167
1032 52

186,886

186,667
1667
52
188,386

Invoice of 94 Casks & 1 Case of Copper Planchets for Cents
& 12 Casks Steel from hence to Liverpool to be Shipped from thence
on Board the Newton John Riley Master of Philadelphia
Consigned to Elias Boudinot Esq.r Director of the Mint or
Chief Clerk of the United States of America from Mr. Boulton

Soho near Birmingham Augt. 24. 1803

B	Fr			N.Wt.	B	Fr			N.Wt.	B	Fr			N.Wt.
No.	£.	s.	d.	q. lb.	No.	£.	s.	d.	q. lb.	No.	£.	s.	d.	q. lb.
34	11	10	3	— 24	34 to 58				78 3 6	125 to 138				45 — 2
35	11	2	3		59	11	7	3	— 20	139	11	10	3	1 —
36	10	13	3		60	10	15	3	— 20	140	12		3	— 20
37	10	10	3		61	10	5	3	— 14	141	10	5	3	— 20
38	10	10	3	— 12	62	10	6	3	1 —	142	11	10	3	20
39	10	8	3	1 —	63	10	12	3	— 14	143	10	12	3	1 —
40	10	7	3	1 14	64	10	7	3	1 —	144	10	14	3	— 6
41	10	14	3	— 14	65	11	4	3	— 20	145	11	5	3	— 8
42	10	14	3	— 14	in Case 187				— 1. 25	146	11	5	3	— 20
43	10	15	3	— 12	for 12 Casts				101 2 7	147	10	8	3	14
44	10	8	3	1 —	B	Fr	s.	d.	N.Wt.	148	13		3	20
45	10	8	3	— 20	125	10	14		3 — 20	149	10	16	3	14
46	10	12	3	— 20	126	11	—		3 — 14	150	10		3	— 20
47	10	15	3	— 14	127	10	14		3 — 14	151	11		3	20
48	10	7	3	— 14	128	10	5		3 1 —	152	10	1	3	1 —
49	11	—	3	1 —	129	10	6		3 — 24	153	10	14	3	20
50	10	6	3	— 6	130	11	4		3 1 —	154	10	5	3	20
51	11	2	3	— 20	131	12	2		3 1 —	155	10	6		
52	10	8	3	— 20	132	11	14		3 1 —	156	10	3	3	— 20
53	10	10	3	— 14	133	11	5		3 — 14	157	10	13	3	— 14
54	10	15	3	— 20	134	11	10		3 1 —	158	10	10	3	1 —
55	11	—	3	— 14	135	11	5		3 1 —	159	10	5	3	1 —
56	11	5	3	— 14	136	12	2		3 1 —	160	10	14	3	— 20
57	10	11	3	— 20	137	11	12		3 1 —	161	10	12	3	1 —
58	10	7	3	1 —	138	11	14		3 1 —	162	10		3	— 20
			78	3 6					45. 0 2				122	1 2

Shipments from Boulton

½ Cent Planchets

1800 – See Thomas [illegible]

JULY 1803 – 33 CASKS OF [illegible]
WT 100 – 2 – 6 (C – Q – LBS) = 11,262 LBS
= 938,500 PLANCHETS

AUG 1803 31 CASKS of Planchets
WT 101 – 2 – 7 (C – Q – LBS) = 11,375 LBS
= 947,917 PLANCHETS

Aug 1804
Sept 1804 62 Casks of Planchets
WT 201 – 1 – 0 = 22,540 LBS
1,878,333 PLANCHETS

AUG 1807 26 Casks
WT 5 TONS – Per invoice
= 11200 LBS
= 933,333 PLANCHETS

7/1803	938,500
8/1803	947,917
9/1804	1,878,333
8/1807	933,333
	4,698,083

1815–1817

BOULTON CORRESPONDENCE

1824

Soho September 22. 1824.-

Sir,-

Replying to your favour of the 10. ult. received within these few days I beg to state that I could at this time complete an order for planchets of Half Cents to the extent of 10 Tons within about 5 or 6 Weeks from the receipt of it — The charge for the planchets delivered at Liverpool packed in proper Casks as heretofore furnished to the United States Mint will be at the rate of £139. p Ton - This charge is stated upon the supposition of my being reimbursed for the amount of the Invoice in three Months from the date of the delivery of the planchets for Shipment in Liverpool, & that the price of Copper at the time of the receipt of your order remains as at present. -

Owing to the fluctuation of the Copper Market I could not state a prospective price for the execution of an order at a distant period. In my former transactions with the Mint of the United States it has always been usual for me to execute their orders at the current price

10 TONS OF ½ CENT PLANCHETS ?

1,866,447 planchets

Entry #52

Half Cents on Hand

Jan 29, 1837 $2,262.50 = 452,500

Half Cents on Hand

Sept 30, 1839 2030.25 = 406,050

12/31/1840 2011.00 = 402,200

Page 192 Shows

Dr. Position of these Many Denomination

9/22/1841	1858 55	=	371,710
12/21/1842	$1652.00	=	330,400
9/30/1843	1335.50	=	267,100
12/31/1844	874 76	=	174,952
12/31/1845	747.97	=	149,594
9/30/1846	677.80	=	135,560
9/30/1847	514.78	=	102,956
3/31/1848	477.72	=	95,544
6/30/1848	444.24	=	88,848
9/30/1848	351.29	=	70,258
6/21/1849	154.50	=	30,900
9/29/1849	123.89	=	24,778
12/31/1849	160.10	=	32,020

P.159 of Book C

Half Cents First appear in November 1849

4 Boxes of $75.00 Each Delivered 11/3 = 99.61

12/4 = 99.71

19932

19932

39,864

40,000 BLANKS

136 SPOILED

Planchets from Crocker & Bro.

[illegible] Recd. on 11/9/1849

44950

11 Boxes of $75.02

are Planchets for 55,000

PLANCETS

44,000

8 4 [illegible] 02

539 LBS

X 3502 = 5,000 PLANCHETS

Mem. of Half Cents, in kegs, on hand May 11. 1840.

	No.	Kegs	Note	No.	Kegs	Note
				Forward	965.	
√s	No. 3.	80.		No. 16. √s	85.	Oct 11/45 Put into bags
√s.	4.	70.	1840. July 28 - $31. put into bags; 1841. Feb 5 $39. " " "	17. √s	90.	
√s	6.	65.	Sept. 1/41. " " "	18. √	90.	Put into bags July 11/48
√s	7.	85.	June 19/43	19. √	85.	Put into bags April 3. 1847
√s	8.	85.	July 14/43 put into bags	20. √	85.	Put into bags Nov 19/48
√s	9.	85.		21. √	65.	√s Oct. 28/41
√s	10.	85.		22. √	80.	Put into bags Jan 7. 10 1848
√s	11.	85.	July 3/44 put into bags	23. √	70.	√s July 22/42
√s	12.	75.	√s Oct. 21/42 put into bags	24.	80.	[illegible]
√s	13.	80.		25.	85.	Put into bags June 1/49
√s	14.	85.		26. √s.	90.	
√s	15.	85.	June 24/45 put into bags.	27.	70.	May 5. 1849 $20. bags $50 Kegs sold.
Forward		965.		Forward	1,940	

Forward	1,940.
(one box No. 4	60. √s.
	2,000.

[illegible] 400,000 ½ cents

Deposited in Treasurer's Vault,
from 1st April to 30th. June, 1840.

1840.		
April 30.	$ 110. —	¼ & ½ Eagles.
May 30.	257. —	Hf. Dolls. & [illegible]
" "	205. —	Eagles & ½ [illegible]
June 30.	120. —	Hf. Dolls.
" "	700. —	Hf & ¼ Eagles.
	1,392.	

1948 PENNY COINAGE PER MINT

SHIPMENTS	INVENTORY of PLANCHETS	UNACCOUNTED for SPOILAGE	COINAGE
11/29/49 [illegible]	55000		
[illegible]	70,000		
	125,000		1948
11/3/49	20,000 → U/78 →		19,922
12/4/49	20,000 → U/58 →		19,942
12/21/49	85,000		39,864
6/10/50	20,000 → U/112 →		19,888
9/11/50	20,000 → U/16 →		19,924
?	2,000		
12/31/50	47,000		39,812
1/30/51	47,000 → U/206 →		46,794
7/5/51	100,000		
?	2,000		
7/11/51	102,000 → U/432 S/690 →		100,878
12/2/51	0		147,672
3/2/53	93,000		
4/2/53	93,000 → U/420 →		92,580
11/6/53	93,750		
11/6/62	37,333 → U/219 →		37,114
4/20/63	56,417		132,894
1/2/64	55,486 →	S/122	55,358
1/1/64	931		55,358
1/1/65	56,250		
4/16/65	56,792 →	S/292	56,500
12/30/65	387		56,500
1/16/66	200		
7/15/66	200 →		200
12/10/66	47,000		
12/16/66	47,384 →	S/92	46,492
1/10/67	95		46,430
11/24/67	36,921		
11/30/67	37,458 →	S/48	36,970

7/8/51

358.95 @ 30¢ Per lb

```
   1196 5
3)358.95
  3
  28
  27
   19
   18
    15
```

1196.5 lbs ADV

Equals @ 7000 gr per lb

8,375,500 GRAINS

÷ 84

Equals Plaudets

99,708

[illegible]

3/6/53 468.30 @ 42¢ per lb

```
     1115
42)468.30
   42
    48
    42
     63
     42
     210
     210
```

= 1115 lbs adv.

Equals

7,805,000 GRAINS

÷ 84

Equals Plaudets

92,917

1 X 7000 ÷ 84 =

83333 333 33 333 33

4/14/55

25650 ¢ @ 38¢ Per lb.

```
       675
38 ) 25650
     228
     ---
      285
      266
      ---
       190
       190
```

675 lbs. actv.
× 83.33333
Equals
56,250 Placket

10/6/53

450.00 @ 40¢ Per lb.
5 Boxes of 225 lbs Each. – Each Box had 18750 placket each

Equal 90 Each

90

```
    1125
4 ) 450
    4
    --
     10
      8
     --
     20
```

1125 lbs
× 83.3333
Equals
93,750 placket

75¢ @ 30¢ Per lb.

```
      2.5
30 ) 75
     60
     ---
     150
     150
```

2.5 lbs.
× 83,333
Equals
208 Placket

NOTE

W/#93 Ordinary + Expenses

Expenses of Mint

Apparently Project Started in 1825 + Never Finished

See letter Book ~~#25~~ Page 25 [illegible] - of EDWARDS

Evidently a Copy Job.

Commence In 1835

Expenses In 1829

in 1799 20.50 spent for PROSECUTION for attempt to rob Mint.

Sources of Copper plates

Plan[illegible]

1795- 799 - [illegible] [illegible] Made for [illegible]

1795 [illegible] [illegible] - [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible]

1795 [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] C.B. + T.L. [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] COLTMAN !

1796 [illegible]

1797 [illegible] + T.L. [illegible]

1799 [illegible]

1800 - [illegible]

1800 - [illegible]

1800 - 1835 [illegible]

[illegible] 1857 Changing BASE of [illegible] MASS

TAL TOKENS

Per Walter Breen's [illegible] Catalogue of 3/69 the statement is made that the Mint bought 10,000 [illegible] TAL Tokens [illegible] 1996 which produced slightly less than 32,000 blankets

Each TAL token weight aprox 148 GRAINS

Therefore 47.3 Tokens AVD LB = 50,895
✓ 38.92 TOKENS TROY = 41,878

1 Token made 1 blanket

Record Group #104 Nat Compiled under 1952

PSof.

Records of the US Mint at Phila

General Correspondence 1792-1899 (1)
75 Feet

BOULTON Correspondence (7) *

Assay Work Book. (30) M

"Waste Books" — ACTUALLY JOURNALS (41) M

account Book for Coining Expense (43) M

Record of Copper Coinage (45) *

account Book for Delivery (46) *
of Cents and Half Cents 1796-1803

Reads Relating to Copper Cent Planchets 1837-1850 (52) M

BULLION LEDGERS 1794-1810 (100) M

Register of Dies for Philadelphia Mint 1839-1854 — NO PHILA RECORDS (108) M

171

172

187

188

189

190

192

229

230

Letters

MICRO 64

INDEX - Mr Lynch. Room 201 | NA

C D
3029
A21
~~A0446~~
No 40

Preliminary checklist of Records of USMC in Philadelphia (Record Group 104)

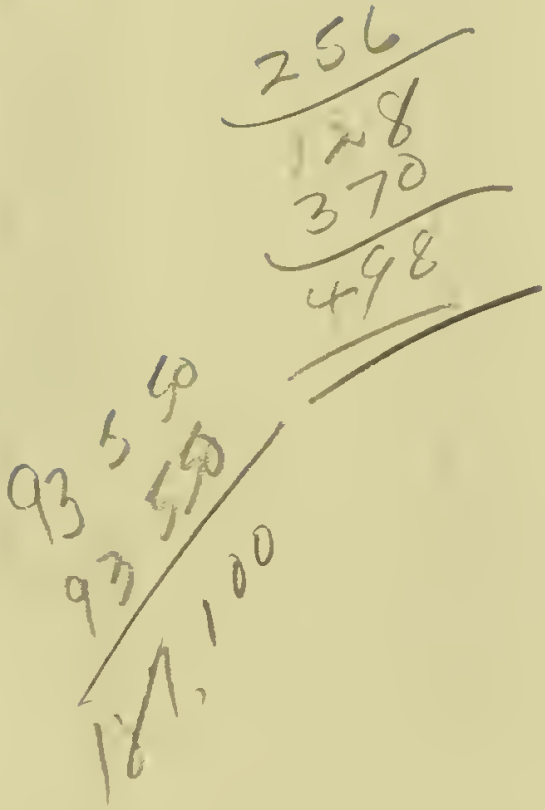
Box 256
VII B-1

HC
555
T29
. TAYLOR

Box 264
264A
VII B-1

NATIONAL ARCHIVES
PRELIMINARY INVENTORY OF RECORDS of the Bureau of the Mint. (NC-152)
1968
8-C-68 JMB

Blue Card.

Record Group #104
#56
#217

TAYLOR